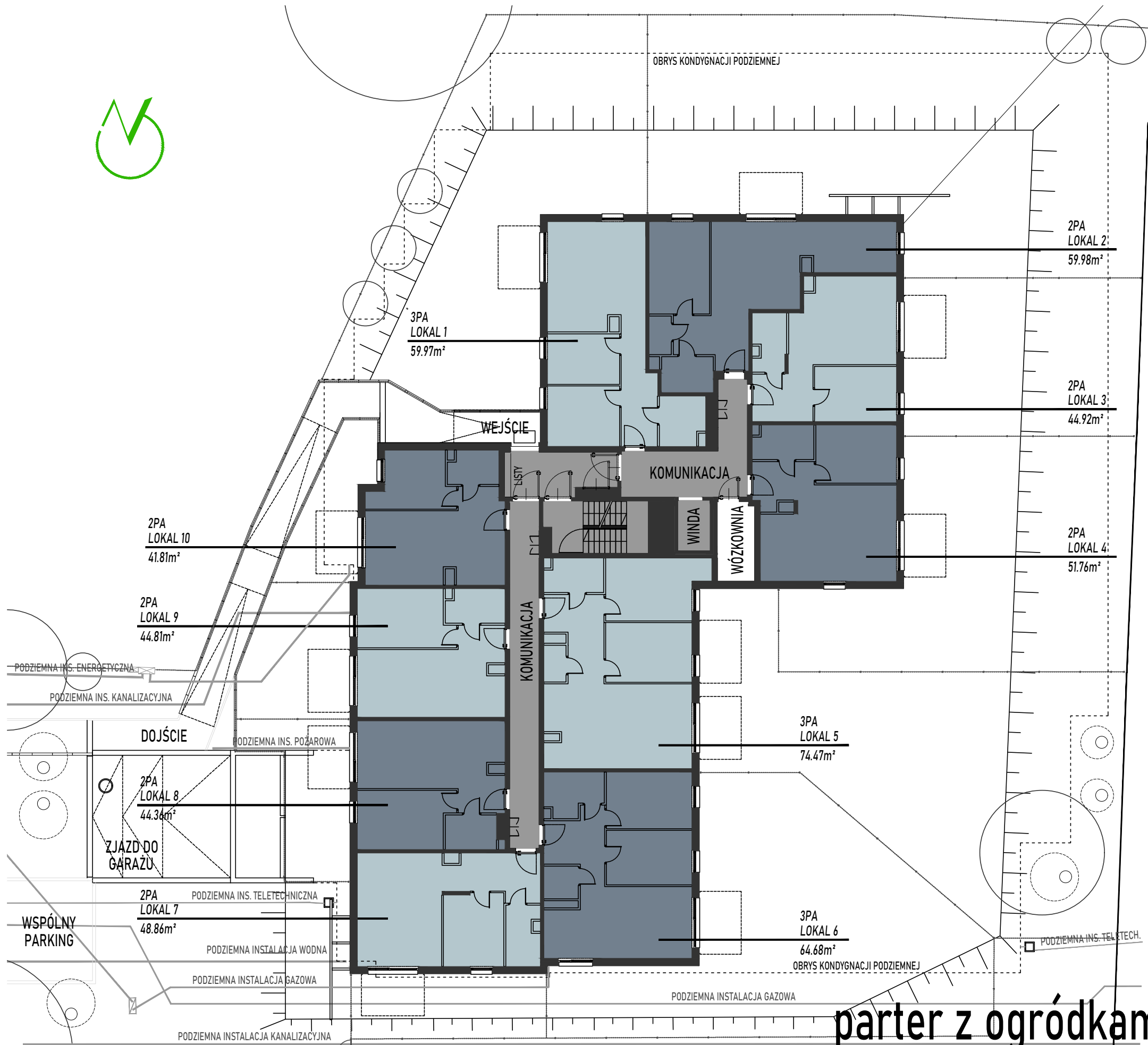
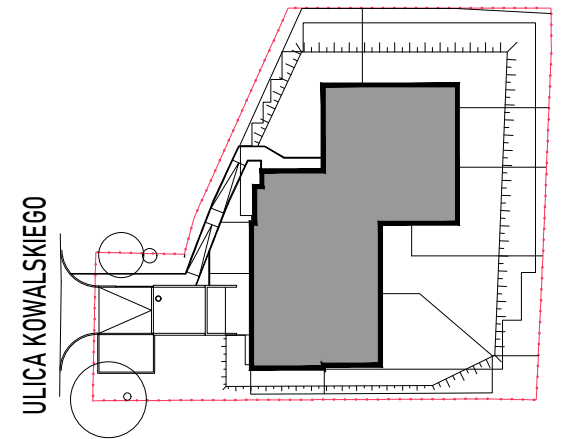


K2RESIDENTIAL



parter z ogródkami

Kowalskiego 37, Warszawa

12.01.2026