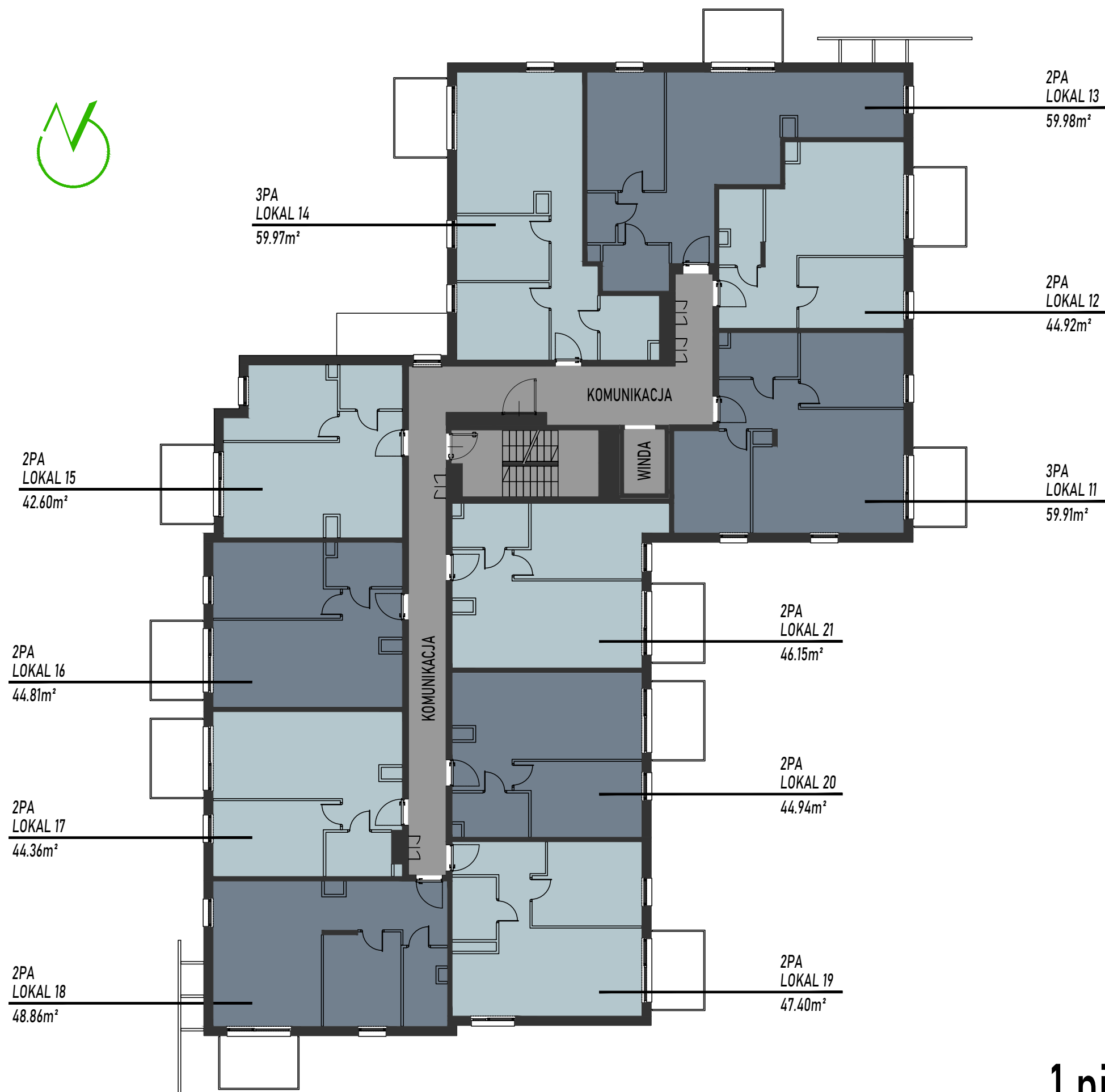
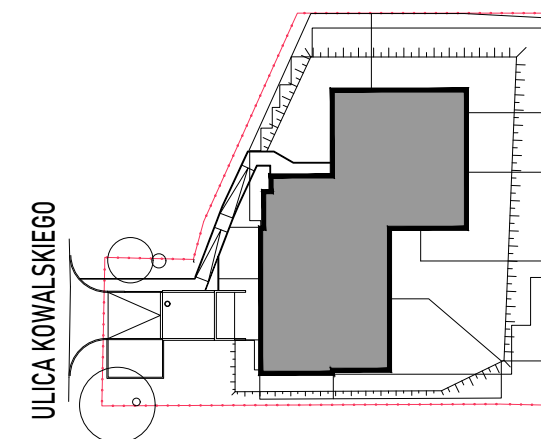




K2RESIDENTIAL



1 piętro Kowalskiego 37, Warszawa

21.01.2025