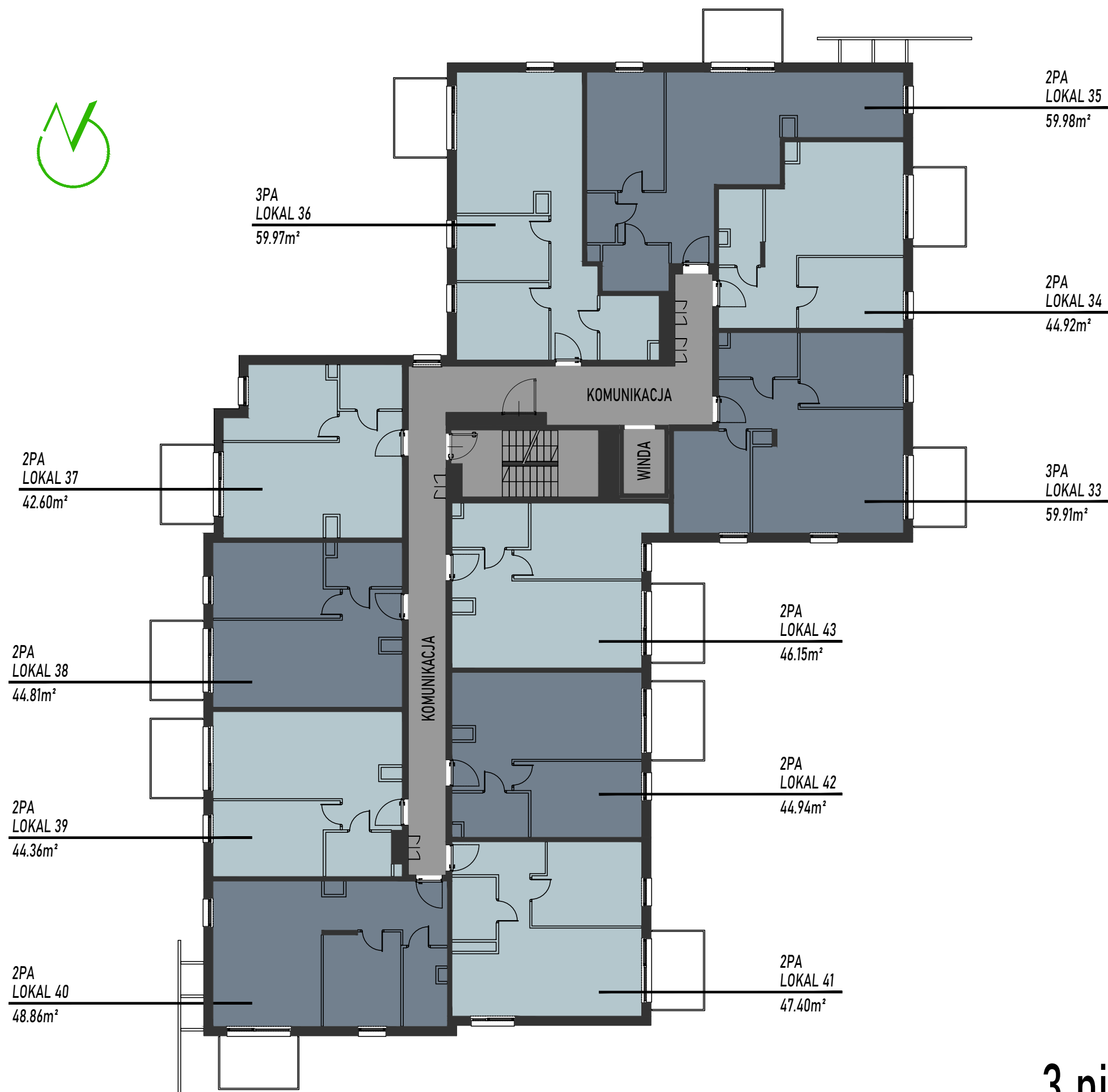
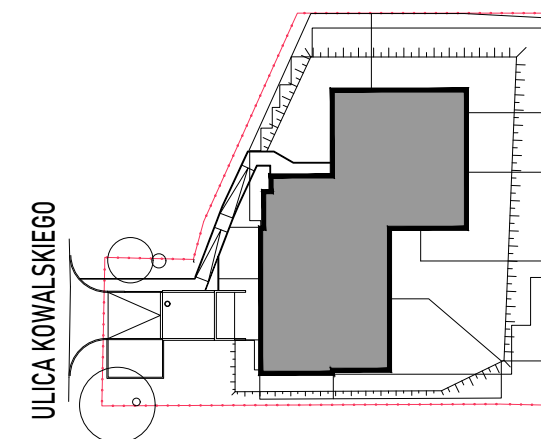




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3 piętro Kowalskiego 37, Warszawa

21.01.2025