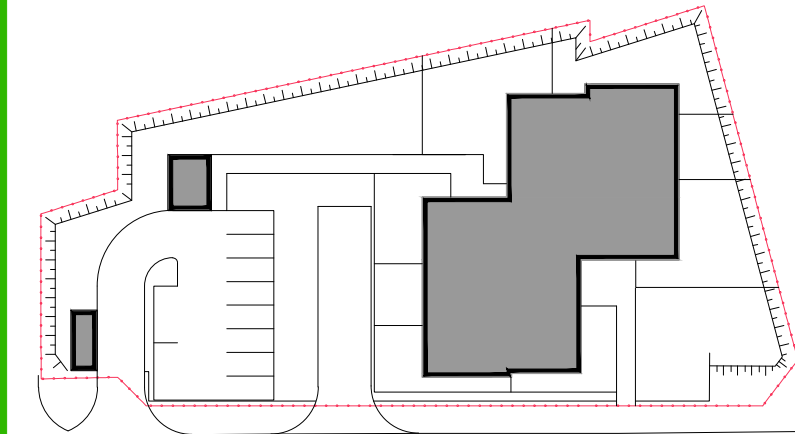
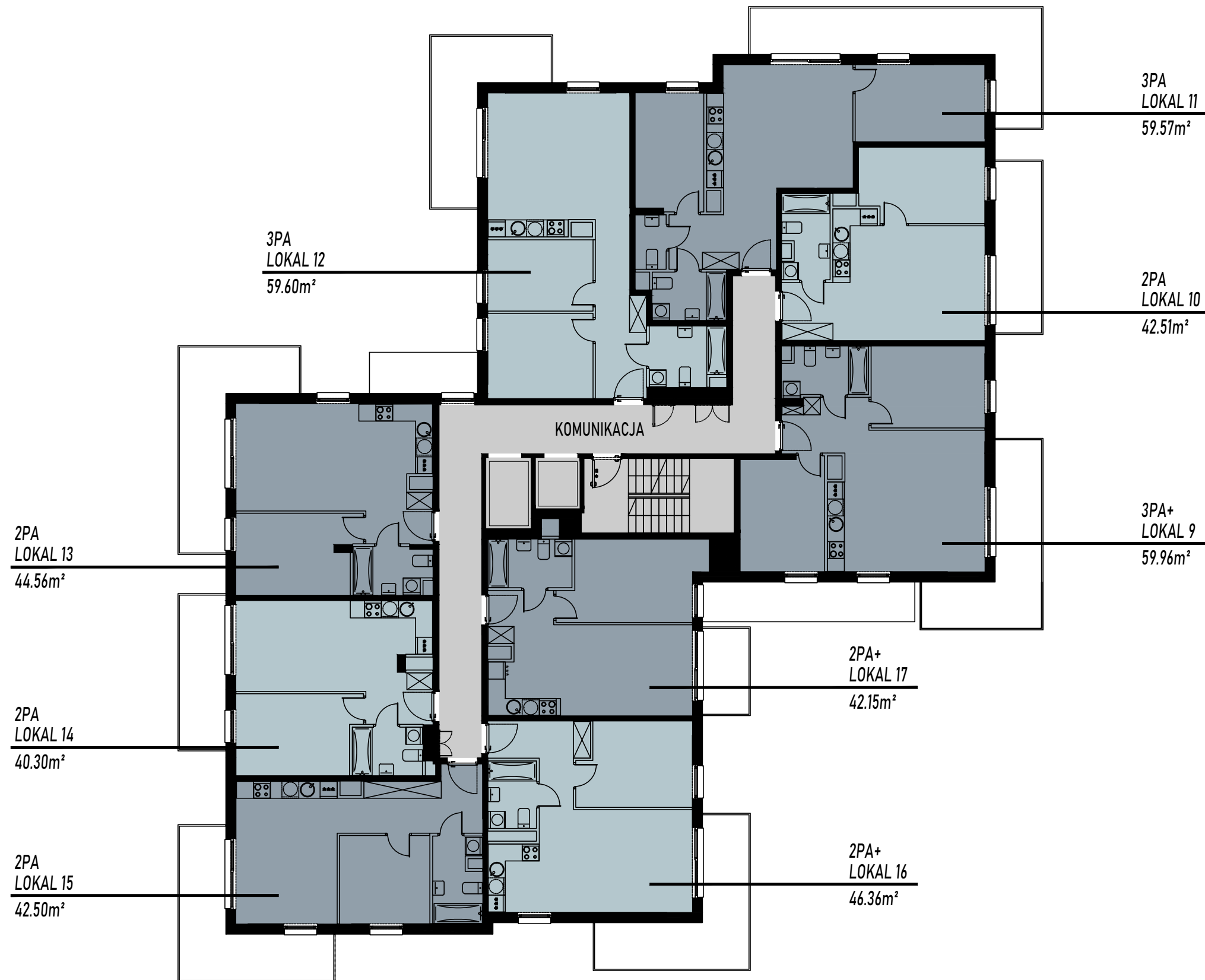




K2RESIDENTIAL



ULICA RZEPICHY



1 piętro | Rzepichy 3, Warszawa