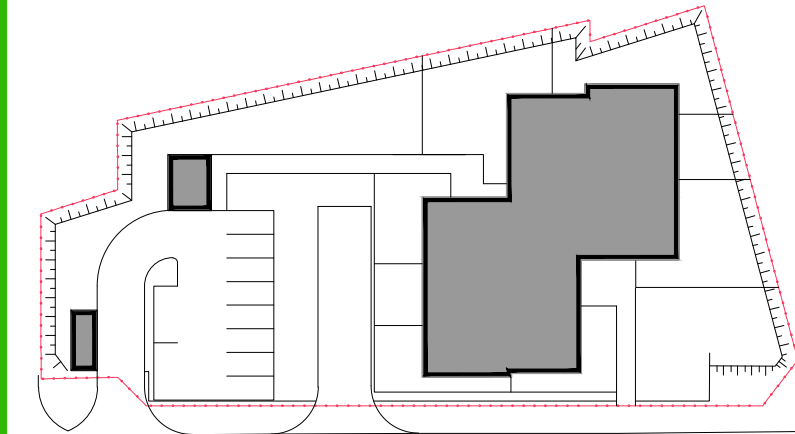
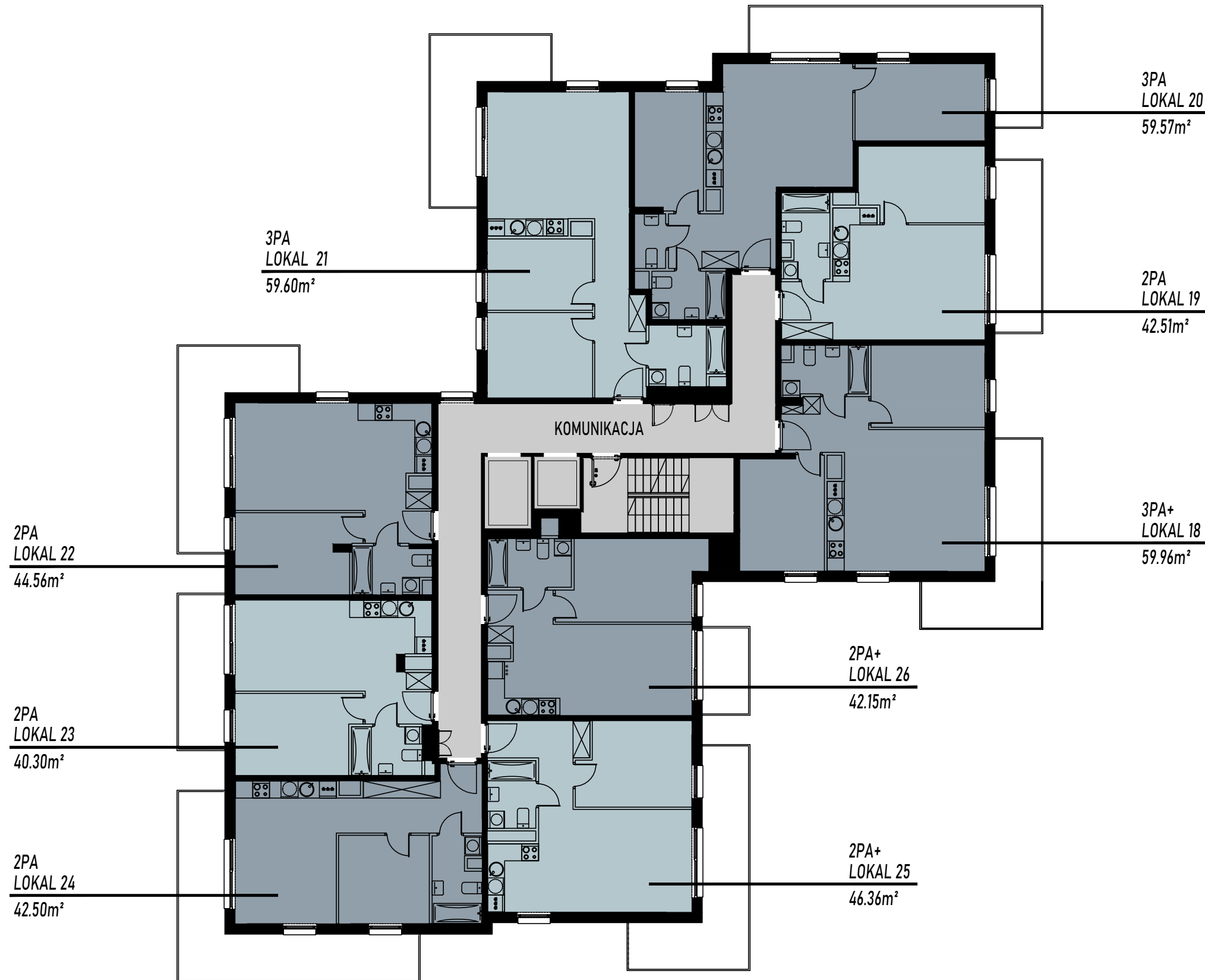




K2RESIDENTIAL



ULICA RZEPICHY



2 piętro | Rzepichy 3, Warszawa