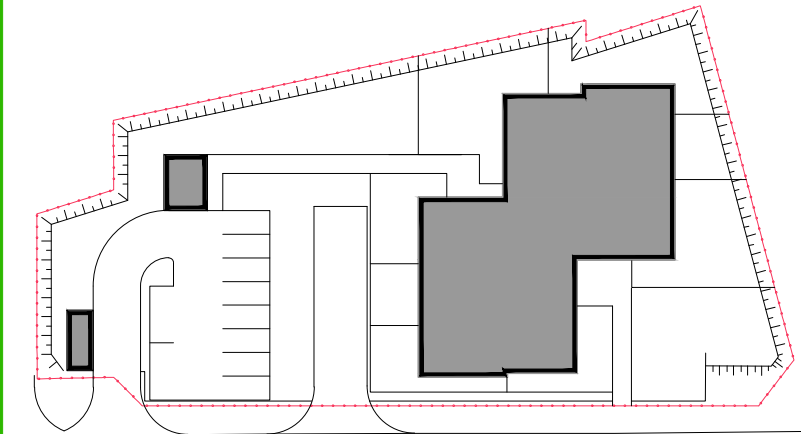
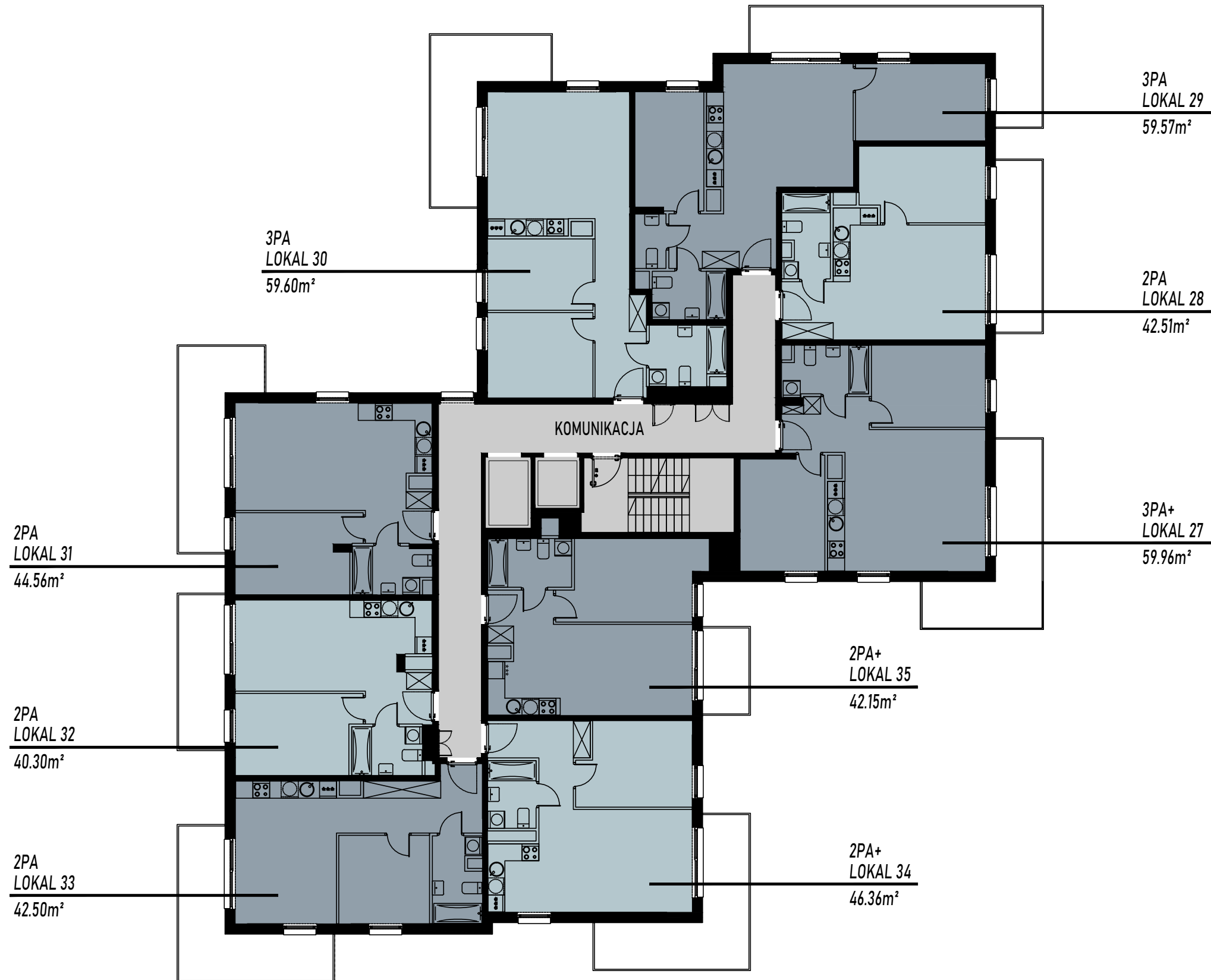


K2RESIDENTIAL



ULICA RZEPICHY



3 piętro | **Rzepichy 3, Warszawa**