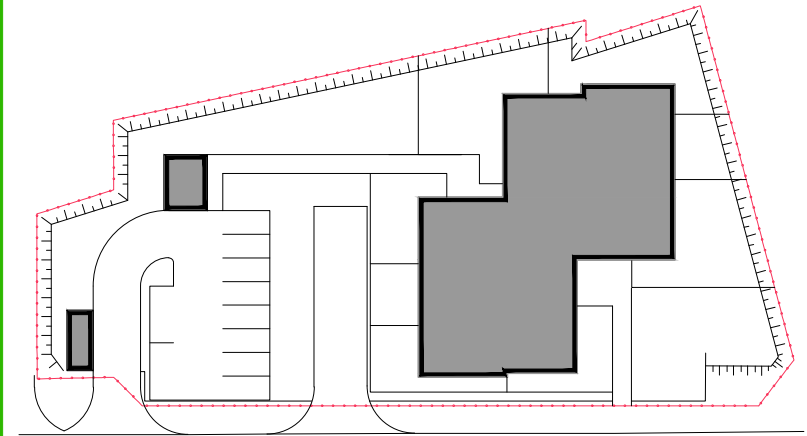
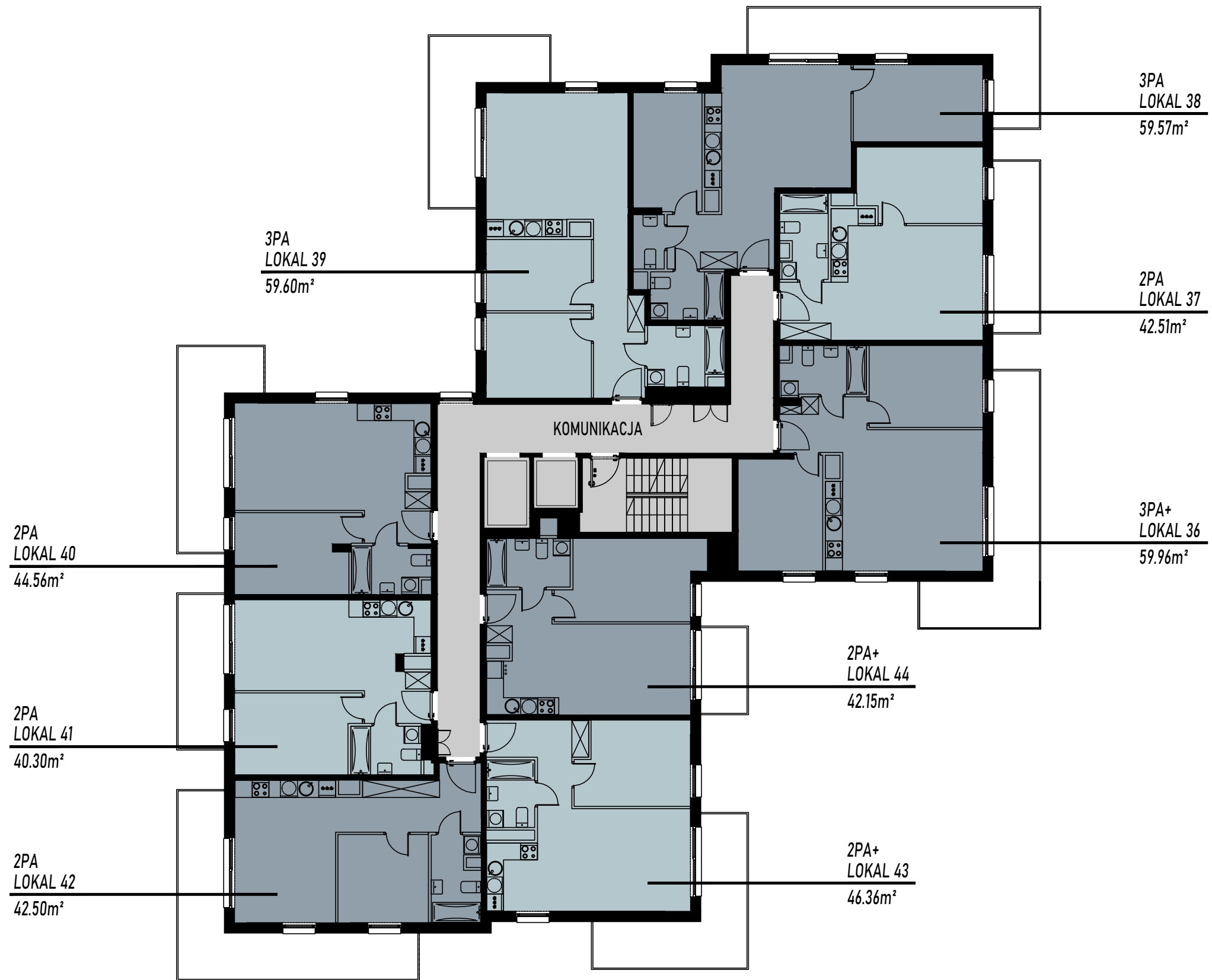


K2RESIDENTIAL



ULICA RZEPICHY

4 piętro | Rzepichy 3, Warszawa