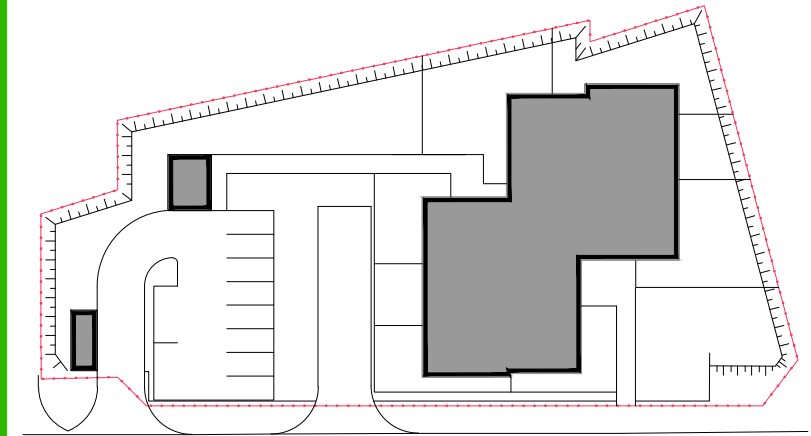
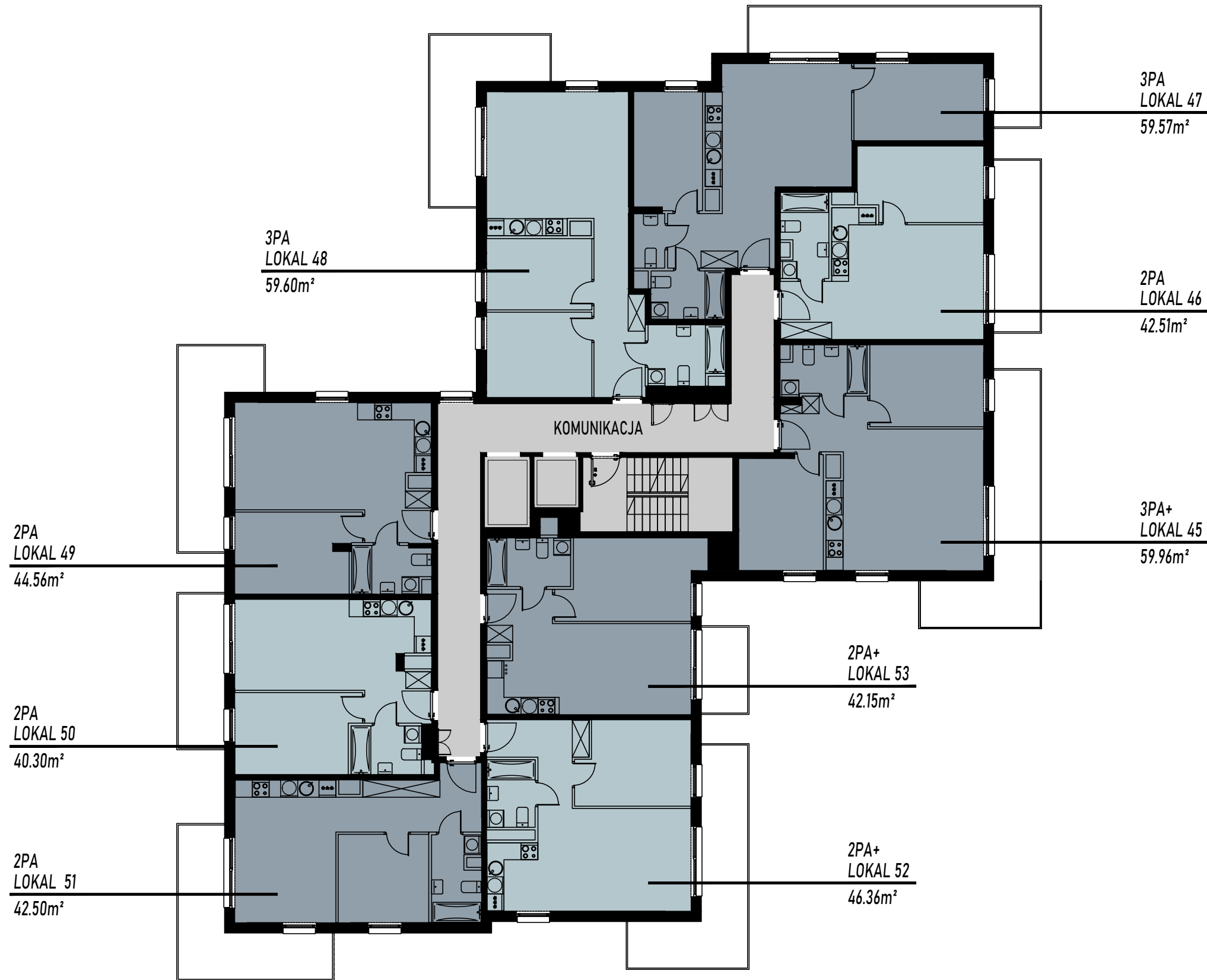




K2RESIDENTIAL



ULICA RZEPICHY

5 piętro | Rzepichy 3, Warszawa