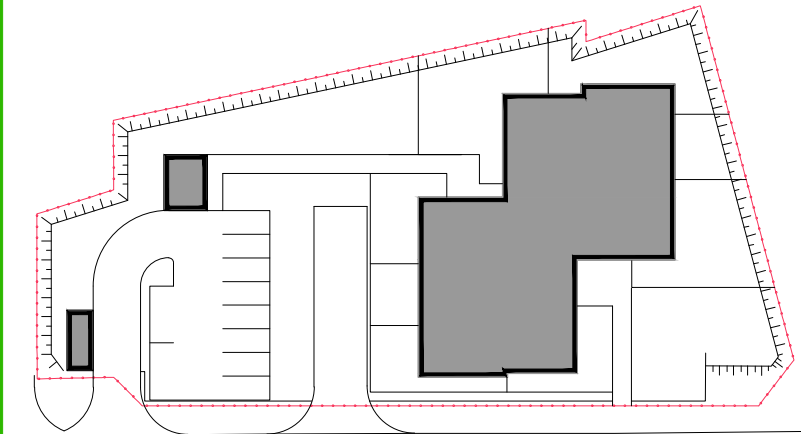
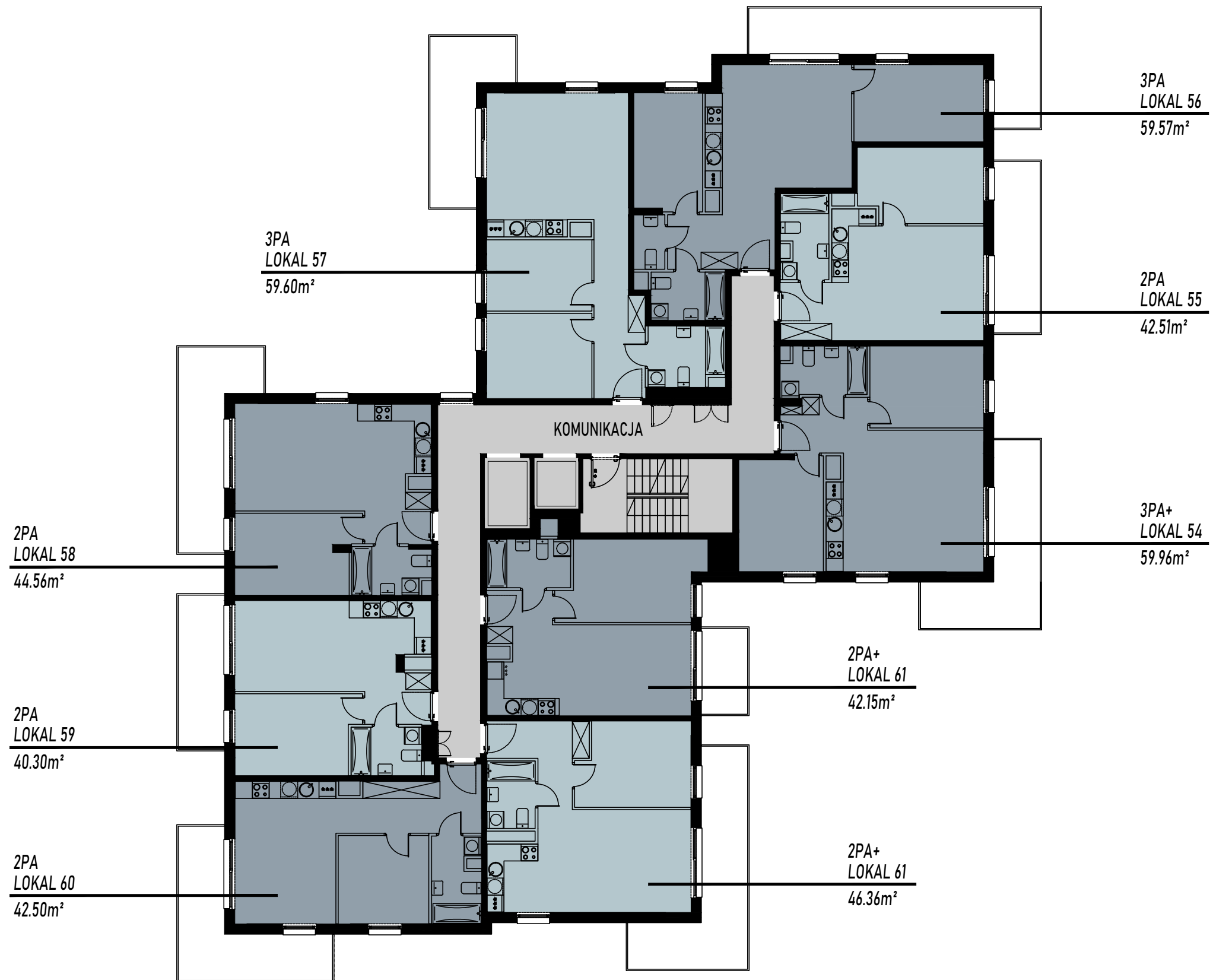


K2RESIDENTIAL



ULICA RZEPICHY

6 piętro | Rzepichy 3, Warszawa